Antonio Machado

Selected Poems

Translated by A. S. Kline ©2004 All Rights Reserved This work may be freely reproduced, stored, and transmitted, electronically or otherwise, for any non-commercial purpose.

Contents

Cantares (SongsMachado's Testament)	4
IV: 'Yo eschuco los cantos'	6
XI: Yo voy soñando caminas	8
LXXVIII: 'Y ha de morir contigo el mundo mago	
CIV: 'Eres tú, Guadarrama, viejo, amigo,	10
CXIII: The Fields of Soria	
CXXVI: To Jose María Palacio	17
CLVI: Passages	19
CLVIII: Songs of the High Country	
CLIX: Songs	
CLXIV: Dreams In Dialogue	
CLXV: From Sonetos: III	
CLXXIV: From 'Other Songs for Guiomar'	37
LII: Meditation	
LIII: The Crime Was In Granada	
Index of First Lines	

Cantares... (Songs....Machado's Testament)

All goes, and all remains, but our task is to go, to go creating roads roads through the sea.

My songs never chased after glory to remain in human memory. I love the subtle worlds weightless and charming, worlds like soap-bubbles.

I like to see them, daubed with sunlight and scarlet, quiver, under a blue sky, suddenly and burst...

I never chased glory.

Traveller, the road is only your footprint, and no more; traveller, there's no road, the road is your travelling.

Going becomes the road and if you look back you will see a path none can tread again.

Traveller, every track leaves its wake on the sea...

Once in this place where bushes now have thorns the sound of a poet's cry was heard 'Traveller there's no road the road is your travelling...'

Step by step, line by line...

The poet died far from home. Shrouded by dust of a neighbouring land. At his parting they heard him cry: 'Traveller there's no road the road is your travelling...'

Step by step, line by line...

When the goldfinch can't sing, when the poet's a wanderer, when nothing aids our prayer. 'Traveller there's no road the road is your travelling...'

Step by step, line by line.

IV: 'Yo eschuco los cantos'

I follow the songs with age-old rhythms the children are singing while they are playing and showing in song what their souls are dreaming, like stone fountains that show their water: in monotonous murmurs of undying laughter that has in it no joy, of ancient weeping that has in it no pain and speaks of sadness the sadness of loving of ancient legends.

In the mouths of children the singing brings the tale's confusion, pain that's clear as that clear water, brings the message of ancient love, that it conceals.

Playing in shadows of an ancient plaza the children, singing...

The fountain of stone poured out its eternal crystal of legend.

The children were singing innocent songs of things that go on and are never ending: the story confused the suffering clear.

The fountain serenely continued its tale: erasing the story, telling the pain.

XI: Yo voy soñando caminas

I go dreaming down roadways of evening. Emerald pine-trees golden hillsides dusty oak-leaves!...
Where does this road go?
I go travelling, singing, into the road's far distance...
– evening falls slow –
'I bore in my heart the thorn of passion:
Drew it out one day
And my heart is numb.'

And suddenly all the land was silent, mute and sombre, meditating. Sound of the wind in the riverside poplars.

Evening's more shadowy and the turning road that faintly whitens blurs, in vanishing.

Lament, my song turns to: 'Gold thorn, so sharp Could I but feel you lodged in my heart.'

LXXVIII: 'Y ha de morir contigo el mundo mago

And is that magical world to die with you, where memory goes guarding life's purest breaths first love's white shadow,

the voice that entered your heart, the hand that you had wished to hold in dream, and all things loved that touched the soul, the depths of sky?

And is that world of yours to die with you, the old life you renewed and set in order? Have the anvils and crucibles of your spirit laboured here only for dust and wind?

CIV: 'Eres tú, Guadarrama, viejo, amigo,

Was it you, Guadarrama, ancient friend mountains of white and grey mountains of my Madrid evenings, I saw there, brushed on the blue?

Among your deep gullies and bitter heights, a thousand suns, a thousand Guadarramas rode with me, there, into your heart. CXIII: The Fields of Soria

Ι

Soria's earth is dry and cold. Among the hills and bare sierras, green meadows, ashen slopes, spring comes scattering small white daisies over the fragrant grasses.

The earth's not alive, the land dreams. At the start of April, snow covers Moncayo's shoulder: the traveller winds a scarf round neck and throat, and shepherds pass wrapped up in their long capes.

II

Ploughed fields
like patches of brown serge
beehives, vegetable plots,
dark greenness where sheep browse
between leaden pinnacles, sowing
a sweet dream of Arcadian childhood.
The stiff branches steam
on far roadside poplars
a bluish vapour – of new leaves –
and in the clefts of valleys and ravines
the flowering brambles whiten
and perfumed violets bud.

Ш

Rolling country, and the roads hide travellers there who ride the small brown donkeys, and then in glowing evening depths rise again, humble figures on a golden sunset canvas.

But if you climb a hill and view the land from heights where eagles live there are steel and crimson gleams, leaden plains, and silvered hills, ringed round by violet mountains, with caps of rose-tinted snow.

IV

Those figures on the land beneath the sky! Slow oxen plough
the slope as autumn opens
and in between the dark bowed heads
beneath the heavy yoke
a basket there of rushes and broom
a cradle for a child:
behind it walks
a man bent down to earth,
a woman sowing seed
in open furrows.
Under a cloud of carmine flame
in the fluid sunset gold and copper-green
the shadows lengthen.

Snow. In the inn on the open plain you see the hearth where firewood smokes, and a seething pot bubbles. A northerly sweeps the frozen plain lifting the silent snow in white swirls. The snow falls on fields and plain, as if over a grave. An old man, shivering, coughs and huddles by the fire: an old woman spins her twist of wool, while a girl sews green trim on to scarlet serge. The old ones are a muleteer's parents who lost his way one evening travelling the whitened land, and vanished in mountain snows. There's an empty place beside the fire, and a dark frown on the old man's brow, like a shadowy cleft – like the gash of an axe in wood –. The old woman watches the plain, as if she hears footsteps on the snow. No one there. Deserted the road nearby, deserted the fields round the house. The little girl's thinking of green meadows where she'll play with the rest of the girls in the gold and azure days, when the white daisies flower.

Soria the cold, Soria the pure, the crown of Estramadura, with your castle ruined in war, that overlooks the Duero with your eroded ramparts with your blackened houses! Dead city of noblemen, of soldiers, of huntsmen, of doorways with emblems and a hundred great families, city of starving dogs dogs scrawny and shrill dogs that swarm through the sordid streets howling at midnight when jackdaws caw! Chill Soria! The bell-tower of the courthouse strikes one. Soria, city of Castile lovely under the moon!

VII

Hills of silver plate, grey heights, dark red rocks through which, round Soria, the Duero bends its crossbow arc, shadowed oaks, stone dry-lands, naked mountains, white roads and river poplars, twilights of Soria, warlike and mystical, today I feel, for you, in my heart's depths, sadness, sadness of love! Fields of Soria, where it seems the stones dream, you go with me! Hills of silver plate, grey heights, dark red rocks.

VIII

I've seen once more the golden poplars, roadside poplars of the Duero, between San Polo and San Saturio, beyond the ancient walls of Soria – watchtower towards Aragon, on Castilian soil.

The riverside poplars that blend the rustling of dry leaves with water's sound when the wind rises have initials carved in their bark, lovers' names those symbols that are years. Poplars of love whose branches yesterday were filled with nightingales: poplars that tomorrow will be lyres of the fragrant spring wind: poplars of love by the water that flows and passes by and dreams, You go with me, I carry you in my heart!

IX

Yes, you go with me, fields of Soria, tranquil evening, hills of violet, riverside poplar groves, green dream of grey soil and the brown earth, bitter melancholy of a decaying town, you've touched my soul, or were you there already in its depths? Race of the high Numantian plain, keeping faith with God like old believers, may the sun of Spain fill you with joy, with light, with riches!

CXXVI: To Jose María Palacio

Palacio, good friend, is spring there showing itself on branches of black poplars by the roads and river? On the steeps of the high Duero, spring is late, but so soft and lovely when it comes! Are there a few new leaves on the old elms? The acacias must still be bare, and the mountain peaks snow-filled. Oh the massed pinks and whites of Moncayo, massed up there, beauty, in the sky of Aragon! Are there brambles flowering, among the grey stones, and white daisies, in the thin grass?

On the bell-towers the storks will be landing now. The wheat must be green and the brown mules working sown furrows, the people seeding late crops, in April rain. There'll be bees, drunk on rosemary and thyme. Are the plum trees in flower? Violets still? There must be hunters about, stealthy, their decoys under long capes. Palacio, good friend, are there nightingales by the river? When the first lilies, and the first roses, open, on a blue evening, climb to Espino, high Espino, where she is in the earth.

(Baeza, 29 April 1913. Machado's wife Leonor Izquierdo died very young, in 1911, and is buried in the church at Espino.)

CLVI: Passages

Ι

In the blue, the black flock of birds calling, flapping, perching on the frozen poplar.
... On the bare poplar sombre rooks, still and silent like cold dark notes penned on February's stave.

II

The blue mountain, the river, the tall copper wands of slender poplars, and white of almonds on the hill, oh snow in flower, butterfly on the bough! With the broad beans' fragrance the wind blows over the land's bright solitude.

III

A white flash snakes through leaden cloud. The child's eye amazed, and the frowning brow – the room is dark – of the mother!... Oh balcony closed against the storm! The wind and hail ring on the bright glass.

IV

The rainbow and the balcony.

Seven strings

of the sun's lyre tremor in dream. A toy drum gives seven taps – – water and glass –.

Acacias with goldfinches.

Storks on the bell-towers.

In the plaza the rain has washed the dusty myrtle. Who placed those laughing virgin girls in the vast quadrangle and above, hosannah! in the broken cloud, the palm of gold and the blue serene?

V

Between chalk hills and grey crags the train eats the steel trail. The row of gleaming windows hold a twin cameo profile repeated through the silver glass. Who is it that has pierced time's heart?

VI

Who set, between those rocks like cinder, to show the honey of dream, that golden broom, those blue rosemaries?
Who painted the purple mountains and the saffron, sunset sky?
The hermitage, the beehives, the cleft of the river the endless rolling water deep in rocks, the pale-green of new fields, all of it, even the white and pink under the almond trees!

VII

In the silence it goes on trembling, Pythagoras' lyre, rainbow in the light, the light that fills my empty stereoscope. They've blinded my eyes those embers of the Heraclitean fire. World for a moment is transparent, void, mute, blind.

CLVIII: Songs of the High Country

Ι

In the white hills... Fine snow and a headwind.

In among the pine trees... the road hides itself in white snow.

A fierce wind blowing from Urbión to Moncayo. Wastelands of Soria!

II

Later there'll be storks in the sun watching the evening redden from Moncayo to Urbión.

III

The door in my heart opened on its hinges, and once more the gallery of my history was revealed. Once more the little plaza with flowering acacias, once more the clear fountain telling its tale of love.

IV

The brown oak and the stony wasteland. When the sun sets the river wakens.

Oh far mountains of violet and mauve! In the darkened air only river sounds.

Lilac moon of ancient evening in a cold land more moon than earth!

V

Soria, in blue mountains, on the fields of violet, how often I've dreamed of you on the plain of flowers, where the Guadalquivir runs past golden orange-trees to the sea.

VI

How often ashen land you've veiled my view of green lemon trees with your oaks of shadow!

Oh fields of God, between Urbión's Castile and Moncayo's Aragon! VII

In Cordoba, mountaineers, in Seville, farmers, seamen and labouring sails swelling to the sea: and on the wide plain where the sand drinks the briny ocean's spit, my heart turned towards the founts of Duero, Soria the pure...Oh, frontier between earth and moon!

High barren plain where the young Duero flows, earth where her earth lies!

VIII

The river wakes. In darkened air, only the sound of the river.

Oh, bitter singing of water over stone! ...By Hawthorn Hill beneath the stars.

Only the sound of the river in the depths of the valley beneath Hawthorn Hill. IX

In the midst of the fields the hermitage with no hermit leaves its window open.

A green tiled roof. Four white walls.

Far off the harsh stone of Guadarrama shines. Water bright without sound.

In clear air the poplars of the grove, leafless March lyres!

X: Rainbow At Night

(For Don Ramón del Valle-Inclán)

Bound for Madrid, one evening the train in the Guadarrama. In the sky the rainbow's arch of moonlight and water. Oh calm moon of April driving the white clouds!

The mother holds her child, sleeping, in her lap.
Sleeping the child still sees the green fields going by with little sunlit trees and gilded butterflies.

The mother, frowning dark between tomorrow, yesterday sees dying embers and an oven full of spiders.

And there's a sad traveller who has to view rare sights, talks to himself, glances up and voids us with his glance.

I think of fields of snow, pine-trees on other hills.

And you, Lord, through whom all see, who sees all souls, say if a day will come when we shall see your face.

CLIX: Songs

I

By the flowering hills seethes the wide sea.
The honeycomb from my bees contains tiny grains of salt.

II

By the black water. Scent of sea and jasmine. Málagueñan night.

III

Spring is here again. No one knows how it came.

IV

Spring is here entire, Snowy hallelujahs of the flowering briar!

V

Moon at full, Moon at full so swollen and so round in this March night, so still, honeycomb of light worked by bees pure white! VI

Night in Castile: the song is sung, or, rather, is unsung. When all is asleep I'll lean on the sill.

VII

Sing, sing clear, rhythmically the green branching almond tree and the river's double willow.

Sing of the grey oak-tree that the axe has severed of the flower no one sees.

Of the orchard pear-trees the white flower, and the pink flower of the peach-tree.

And this fragrance breathed By the moist breeze from the flowering bean.

VIII

The fountains and the four acacias in flower in the little plaza.
The sun no longer burns.
Pleasant late afternoon!
Sing, you nightingale.
It's the same hour in my heart.

IX

White inn, a traveller's cell, with my shadow!

X

The Roman aqueduct

– a voice from my land sings –
and the love we possess,
my child, there's steadfastness!

XI

Words of love sound better for a little excess.

XII

High Mass in Santo Domingo. They called me a heretic, a Mason – praying with you what devotion!

XIII

A fiesta in the green meadow

– fife and drum –

A shepherd arrived
with flowering crook and golden sandals.

I've come down from the hills just to dance with her: to the hills I'll return.

A nightingale sings in the garden leaves: sings by night and day, sings in moon and sun. Hoarse with singing: a girl comes to the garden to pick a rose.

Between the dark oaks there's a stone fountain and a little earthen jug that's never filled.

Through the oak trees, under a white moon she'll return.

XIV

In Valonsadero with you on the Eve of Saint John: tomorrow on the pampas the other side of the sea. Till I return, keep faith with me,

I'll be on the pampas, tomorrow, but my heart will fly from me to the slopes of the high Duero.

XV

While you're dancing round, sing, girls, sing: already the fields are green, April your lover is come.

By the riverside among the dark oak-trees we've seen the silver of his sandals gleam. Already the meadows are green, April your lover is come.

CLXIV: Dreams In Dialogue

Ι

Your form appears to me as in the high country!...My words evoke green fields, plateaus bare and dry, flowering briars, ashen rock.

And, obeying memory, dark oaks bud on the hill, poplars by the riverside: the shepherd toils up the slope, a balcony in town is glowing: mine,

Ours. Do you see? Towards Aragon, far off the peaks of Moncayo, white and red... Look at the fires of that crimson cloud,

and a star in the blue, beloved. Santana Hill, beyond the Duero, Turning dark in evening silence. Π

You ask why my heart forsakes this place For the sake of the high plateaus, and among farming, and sea-going folk, I sigh for Castilian wastes?

No one elects his love. My fate led me one day to the grey barrens, where cold snows in falling veil the long-dead oak tree shadows.

From a slice of Spain, high and rocky, A ragged branch of rosemary, I bring flowery Guadalquiver, to you.

My heart's where it was born, not to life I mean, but to love, beside the Duero...
...The pointed cypress, the wall all white!

III

Lady, the embers of the evening part the dark clouds of the storm paint on the ashen stony form of some far hill, the glow of morning.

Dawn congealing on cold stone, in the traveller's heart striking fear, more than, at midday, a mountain lion, or in some deep gorge, a giant bear.

Caught, with the flame of one passion, in a clouded dream of hope and fear I go to the sea, towards oblivion

–and not like night-bound masses here rocks darkened by the earth's rotation –.Don't call to me: I shan't reappear.

IV

Oh solitude, my sole companion, muse of marvels, that gave my voice the word unasked for, answer my question! Who is this now with whom I talk?

Away from the noisy masquerade My friendless sadness turns, lady, with you, you of the veiled face, always veiled to speak with me.

And I think: that I am who I am, to me that's no great puzzle, to be the shape created in the inner mirror, it's the mystery

rather of your loving voice: show your face, so that your eyes of diamond I might see, your diamond eyes fixed on me in space.

CLXV: From Sonetos: III

Have I tarnished your memory? So many times! Life flows on by like some wide stream, and with a tall ship, to the sea, it bears green mud, and clouds of slime.

More so if storms have washed banks bare dragging along the spoils of tempest, and if an ashen cloud in heaven is ablaze with bright-yellow flares.

Yet however it flows to an unknown shore, life is still fountain water, freed drop by drop, from its pure source,

or torrents of spray, that break noisily beneath the sky, from the rocky force. And your name sounds there, eternally!

CLXXIV: From 'Other Songs for Guiomar'

III

I will write this on your fan: I love you, so as to forget you. So as to forget you, I love you.

VI

And I'll send you my song: 'One sings what one loses' and a green parakeet for your balcony, to say it.

LII: Meditation

Now the moon goes climbing over the orange grove. And Venus is shining like a glass dove.

Amber and beryl beyond the far mountain, and over the calm ocean sky of porcelain, purple.

Now it's night in the garden – about its tasks goes water! and only the scent of jasmine, the nightingale of odours.

From ocean to ocean How silent it seems, the war, while Valencia blossoms drinking the Guadalviar!

Valencia of slender towers and soft nights, Valencia, I'll be there with you, when you I no longer see where sand adds to the meadow, where the violet sea recedes.

LIII: The Crime Was In Granada

For Federico García Lorca

I: The Crime

He was seen walking between the rifles, down a long street out to chill fields still lit by early stars. They killed Federico when the dawn broke. The executioner's crew dared not look in his face. They shut their eyes, said: 'Nor will God save you! Federico fell dying -blood on his brow, lead in his guts -...To think the crime should be in Granada.

- poor Granada in his Granada...

II: Death and the Poet

He was seen walking only with Her, and unafraid of her scythe. – The sun now on tower after tower, hammers on anvils – anvil on anvil, of the forges. Federico was speaking flattering Death. She listened. 'Yesterday in my verse, friend, the clap of your dry palms sounded, you gave ice to my song, your silver scythe's edge to my tragedy, I'll sing to you of your wasted flesh, your empty eyes, your hair the wind stirs, the red lips where you were kissed... Now as ever, gypsy, my death, how good to be alone with you, in this breeze of Granada, my Granada!

III

He was seen walking...

Friends, carve in the Alhambra, a statue of dreams and stone, for the poet, over a fountain where water goes grieving and saying, eternally: the crime was in Granada, in his Granada!

Index of First Lines

All goes, and all remains,	4
I follow the songs	6
I go dreaming down roadways	8
And is that magical world to die with you,	9
Was it you, Guadarrama, ancient friend	10
Soria's earth is dry and cold.	11
Palacio, good friend,	17
In the blue, the black	19
In the white hills	22
By the flowering hills	27
Your form appears to me as in the high	32
You ask why my heart forsakes this place	33
Lady, the embers of the evening	34
Oh solitude, my sole companion,	35
Have I tarnished your memory? So many times!	36
I will write this on your fan:	37
Now the moon goes climbing	
He was seen walking between the rifles,	39